THIRD CONCEPT

English Monthly

Annual Subscription Rs. 200

Vol. 36 No. 428 OCTOBER 2022 Rs. 20.00

- **US Military Assistance to Ukraine**
- Human Rights, Peace, Development & UN
- Dalit Movement in India
- Public Health Governance
- Gandhi & Ambedkar
- India & Global Governance



HIGH QUALITY

PRECISION PARTS

THAT WILL PUT YOU IN

TOP GEAR

Perfection requires an ideal blend of mon & machines. That is what has made us a renowned name in the field of precision components, with manufacturing facilities' that have won the ISG-9002 and GS-9000 certifications.

We have the capability to develop and produce to your specifications and are in a position to even create a dedicated manufacturing line for large volumes at short notice.

We have High Supplier ratings from all our clients and have the distinction of being a consistent zero defect supplier to the world's targest business enterprise-General Motors, USA.

So if you are looking for precision automotive components get in touch with us. We offer a variety of Precision Turned, Milled, Orifled jobs and stampings on Swiss & German Plants with inhouse designing, tooling, surface and heat treatment.

Product Range

Automotive Transmission Parts, Carboreter Parts, Fuel Jajection Equipment and Parts, Instrumentation and Engineering Goods. Our Major Clients

General Motors USA & France

Chine & Hong Kong

Cit.- Hong Kong & China

Bassch & Lomb

Eccorts Yamaha

Ucal Mikuni



IST LIMITED

A-23, New Office Complex, Defence Colony, New Delhi-110024 (India) Phones : 91-11-4684291, 4894292, 4617319, 4632287 Fax : 91-11-4625694

E-mail: istgroup@nda.vonl.net.in Website: istp://www.istedia.com

EDITORIAL BOARD

Y.C. Simhadri, Professor (Retd), Vice-Chancellor, Banaras Hindu University,

Andhra University, Nagarjuna University, Patna University (Two Terms), Member, University Grants Commission Consultant, United Nations University, Tokyo, UNESCO, Thailand Director, Institute of Constitutional and

Parliamentary Studies ICPS.

Eddie J. Girdner, (**Retired Professor**) Izmir University, Izmir, Turkey.

Dr. Kalim Siddiqui, Teaches International Economy, Department of

Accounting, Finance, and Economics, The Business School, University of Huddersfield,

Queensgate, Huddersfield, UK.

Dr. Ramesh Makwana Professor and Head Dept of Sociology, Sardar

Patel University, Vallabh Vidyanagar Anand,

Gujarat.

Vikram Soni, Professor (Retd), Jamia Millia Islamia, Centre for Theoretical

Physics, New Delhi.

Dr. Sabahudin Hadzialic, Professor, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Dr. Hab. Dorota Siemieniecka, Prof. NCU V-ce Dean for Research and International

Cooperation Faculty of Education, Nicolaus

Copernicus University, Toruń, Poland.

Dr. Ritu Sapra, **Professor** Department of Commerce, Delhi School of

Economics, Delhi University, Delhi.

Nisar Ahmed I Mulla, Professor, Head, Department of Commerce, Maulana

Azad National Urdu University, Hyderabad.

Dr. Vijay Kumar Verma Associate Professor, Department of Political

Science, Dyal Singh College, Delhi University,

New Delhi.

Dr. Swaleha Sindhi, Vice President Indian Ocean Comparative

Education Society (IOCES) Vadodara-Gujarat.

Dr. Anilkumar B. Halu Associate Prof, HOD, PG Coordinator Dept of

Political Science and Dean, Government College (Autonomous) Kalaburagi, Karnataka.

Dr. Dipen SaikiaPrincipal, Moridhal College, Moridhal, Dist.

Dhemaji, Assam.

Dr. Alok Kumar Gupta, Associate Professor Department of Politics and International

Relations, Central University of Jharkhand.

Dr. Jaikishan Thakur, Associate Professor Department of Sociology and Research Guide

Govt. 1st Grade College Mahagaon, Karnataka.

Dr. Deepan Das, Assistant ProfessorPolitical Science, Radha Govinda Baruah

College, Guwahati.

Dr. Mukund M Mundargi, Assistant Professor Department of Commerce, Rani Channamma

University, Belagavi, Karnataka.



An International Journal of Ideas

Vol. 36 No. 428 OCTOBER 2022 Rs. 20.00

Third Concept aims at providing a platform where a meaningful exchange of ideas can take place among the people of the Third World. The attempt will be to communicate, debate and disseminate information, ideas and alternatives for the resolution of the common problems facing humankind. We welcome contributions from academics, journalists and even from those who may never have published anything before. The only requirement is a concern for and desire to understand and take the issue of our time. Contributions may be descriptive, analytical or theoretical. They may be in the form of original articles, reactions to previous contributions, or even a comment on a prevailing situation. All contributions, neatly typed in double space, may be addressed to:

Editor	Consulting Editor	
Babuddin Khan	M. L. Sharma	
Deputy Editor	Managing Editor	
Manoj K. Narula	R. Prudhvi Raju	
Business Executive	Art Director	
R.S.Rawat	Purba Roy	
Business Executive Sci	outh-east Asia	
Shatrughan Kumar Dwivedi		

While the Editor accepts responsibility for the selection of materials to be published, individual authors are responsible for the facts, figures, and views in their articles. However, the Editor reserves the right to edit the articles for reasons of space and clarity.

Published, Printed and Owned by

Babuddin Khan

Third Concept,

LB - 39, Prakash Deep Building,

7, Tolstoy Marg, New Delhi-110 001.

Ph: 23711092, 23712249, Fax No: 23711092.

E-mail: third.concept@rediffmail.com

Website: www.thirdconceptjournal.com

THIRD CONCEPT NOW UGC-CARE List

Designed by: Pt. Tejpal

INSIDE

Editorial		
Chinks in Opposition Armour	5	
B.K.		
US Military Assistance to Ukraine	7	
Dr. Anilkumar B. Halu		
Nature in Whitman's Selected Poems	9	
Ashwini L Gaddad		
Human Rights, Peace, Development & the UN Sabzar A. Bhat & Dr. Priya R. Kumar	11	
Maung Phan custom among Tikhaks	15	
Jeevantu Tikhak	13	
Dalit Movement in India- Problems	19	
Bondita Borbora & Deepan Das	17	
Problem and prospects of Jute Industry	22	
Dr. Hari Prasad Goenka & Dhanesh Sharma		
Twitter-based Analysis of Disruptive	25	
Ms. Nidhi Singh & Dr. Parul Sinha		
Public Health Sector Governance in India	27	
Supriya David		
Gandhi and Ambedkar: Unity vs. Diversity	31	
Dr. Rajesh Kota		
India and Global Governance:	33	
Dr. Shantesh K. Singh & Isha Vimal		
Work-Life Balance of Female Workforce	37	
Dr. Munshi Ram & Rubelsha Shabong		
Loanable Funds and Actual Lending	40	
A.Devi Dr.S.Mohan		
ICT Integration in Mathematics Teaching:	42	
Mrs. M.Abhilasha Dr. M. Nawaz Khan		
& Prof. Sahin Ahmed		
Customer Satisfaction towards	45	
S. Suresh Dr. M.Vanaja		
Dalit, Capitalism and Entrepreneurship:	47	
Ankit Kumar Bharti		
Performance Evaluation of Queueing	50	
Dr. S. Nazreen Begum		
Effect of Core Strength Training on Selected	. 53	
C. Saravanan & Dr. A. Mahaboobjan		
Multiple Narratives of Women on Conflict	. 55	
Ankita Bakshi		
Socio-Political Consciousness among Dalits:	. 57	
Dr Mithilach K Michra		

Editorial

Chinks in Opposition Armour

Tectic activities by Nitish Kumar, Chief Minister of Bihar, in forging an alliance of non-BJP political parties on a single platform to confront the BJP in the ensuing 2024 Lok Sabha elections and the ongoing Bharat Jodo Yatra embarked upon by Congress Party under the leadership of Congress MP Rahul Gandhi, covering a 3,570-km long route passing through 10 states, and the massive public response this Yatra has received in Tamil Nadu and now in Kerala, has raised hopes of a meaningful Opposition unity of non-BJP parties.

Undoubtedly, the efforts of Nitish Kumar have proved instrumental in eliciting positive responses from many regional satraps; nonetheless, the reluctant response from TMC, TRS and AAP entails the likelihood of proving chinks in Opposition unity armour in the coming days. Some regional satraps like TMC, Aap, TRS, Akali Dal, INLD, BSP, and others disapprove of any sort of political or electoral alliance with Congress or forging a united front against the ruling BJP under the very aegis of the Congress party.

Nevertheless, in the recently held Opposition meeting at Fatehabad in Haryana under the aegis of INLD to commemorate the birth anniversary of the late Deputy Prime Minister of India, Chaudhary Devi Lal, the Bihar Chief Minister had explicitly ruled out the possibility of a Third Front and asserted that there would be only One Front including Congress. The reluctance of TMC, TRS, and Aap to join hands with Congress is puzzling because of various reasons that are distinct in each case.

The TMC supremo is a former Congress leader and she nurtures the ambition of leading the Opposition at the national level. She had been a very vocal critic of the BJP government at the Centre and political machinations staged by the BJP unit of West Bengal during the course of the State Assembly elections. Besides, the raids by CBI and Enforcement Directorate on some TMC leaders recently also enraged the TMC supremo and she bitterly criticized the Modi Government. She had been a vocal supporter of Opposition unity sans Congress. However, recent days have witnessed seemingly a change in the tone and tenor of Mamata Didi. Her praise for the RSS and 'clean chit' to Prime Minister Modi, as reported in the media, has taken many Opposition leaders by surprise.

The TRS supremo KCR is also an ambitious leader who nurtures the hope of playing at the national level and he has been keenly looking for forging the Third Front sans Congress. Undoubtedly, KCR held a meeting with Nitish Kumar but he seems reluctant to accept Bihar CM as a prime ministerial candidate on behalf of the united Opposition. Similar is the case with AAP supremo Arvind Kejriwal who nurtures high political ambitions. AAP supremo's high political ambitions have led many founding members of the AAP to part company with him and prominent among those are Yogendra Yadav, Ashutosh, Prashant Bhushan and others.

Undeniably, TMC and TRS are currently the ruling parties in their respective states but they lack a pan-India presence. AAP is in power in Delhi and Punjab and entails minimal presence in a couple of other states and that does not make it a pan-India party. Besides, the high ambitions of the leaders of these regional satraps entail the potential of proving chinks in Opposition unity armour.

Another challenging issue is the pro-BJP inclination of the YSR Congress of Andhra Pradesh and BJD of Odisha, and both these parties have not been seen in recent years sharing any platform with the Opposition. In fact, Nitish Kumar has taken upon himself a herculean task of fostering Opposition unity to confront the BJP in the 2024 Lok Sabha poll.

Under the prevailing situation, much depends on the success of the Bharat Jodo Yatra of the Congress Party in the coming months, especially when this Yatra passes through Karnataka, Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, part of UP, Haryana and then to its destination in Srinagar. If Congress manages to muster a massive public response in these states like that of Tamil Nadu and Kerala, then it can help the party to capitalize on its Yatra to emerge electorally stronger and spur other regional satraps to shun their reluctance and join hands with it to offer a viable and strong alternative to the BJP.

——BK