

ISSN 0970-7247

THIRD CONCEPT

English Monthly

Annual Subscription Rs. 200

Vol. 36

No. 430

DECEMBER 2022

Rs. 20.00

- ❖ **Sri Lanka Crisis**
- ❖ **India-Russia Ties**
- ❖ **Nepal's Relations with India**
- ❖ **Ethnic Identity & Indo-Nepal Relations**
- ❖ **Textile Industries in Tamil Nadu**
- ❖ **Right to Privacy in Digital Age**



HIGH QUALITY
PRECISION PARTS
THAT WILL PUT YOU IN
TOP GEAR

Perfection requires an ideal blend of man & machines. That is what has made us a renowned name in the field of precision components, with manufacturing facilities that have won the ISO-9002 and QS-9000 certifications.

We have the capability to develop and produce to your specifications and are in a position to even create a dedicated manufacturing line for large volumes at short notice.

We have High Supplier ratings from all our clients and have the distinction of being a consistent zero defect supplier to the world's largest business enterprise- General Motors, USA.

So if you are looking for precision automotive components get in touch with us. We offer a variety of Precision Turned, Milled, Drilled jobs and stampings on Swiss & German Plants with inhouse designing, tooling, surface and heat treatment.

Product Range

Automotive Transmission Parts, Carburetor Parts, Fuel Injection Equipment and Parts, Instrumentation and Engineering Goods.

Our Major Clients

General Motors USA
& France

Simell-Switzerland,
China & Hong Kong

CIL- Hong Kong & China

Bosch & Lomb

Escorts Yamaha

Ucal Mikuni



IST LIMITED

A-23, New Office Complex, Defence Colony, New Delhi-110024 (India)
Phones : 91-11-4694291, 4694292, 4617319, 4632267 Fax : 91-11-4625694

E-mail : istgroup@ndia.vsnl.net.in
Website : <http://www.istindia.com>

EDITORIAL BOARD

- Y.C. Simhadri, Professor (Retd),** Vice-Chancellor, Banaras Hindu University, Andhra University, Nagarjuna University, Patna University (Two Terms), Member, University Grants Commission Consultant, United Nations University, Tokyo, UNESCO, Thailand Director, Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies ICPS.
- Eddie J. Girdner, (Retired Professor)** Izmir University, Izmir, Turkey.
- Dr. Kalim Siddiqui,** Teaches International Economy, Department of Accounting, Finance, and Economics, The Business School, University of Huddersfield, Queensgate, Huddersfield, UK.
- Dr. Ramesh Makwana** Professor and Head Dept of Sociology, Sardar Patel University, Vallabh Vidyanagar Anand, Gujarat.
- Vikram Soni, Professor (Retd),** Jamia Millia Islamia, Centre for Theoretical Physics, New Delhi.
- Dr. Sabahudin Hadzialic, Professor,** Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina.
- Dr. Hab. Dorota Siemieniecka, Prof. NCU** V-ce Dean for Research and International Cooperation Faculty of Education, Nicolaus Copernicus University, Toruń, Poland.
- Dr. Ritu Sapra, Professor** Department of Commerce, Delhi School of Economics, Delhi University, Delhi.
- Nisar Ahmed I Mulla, Professor,** Head, Department of Commerce, Maulana Azad National Urdu University, Hyderabad.
- Dr. Vijay Kumar Verma** Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, Dyal Singh College, Delhi University, New Delhi.
- Dr. Swaleha Sindhi,** Vice President Indian Ocean Comparative Education Society (IOCES) Vadodara-Gujarat.
- Dr. Anilkumar B. Halu** Associate Prof, HOD, PG Coordinator Dept of Political Science and Dean, Government College (Autonomous) Kalaburagi, Karnataka.
- Dr. Dipen Saikia** Principal, Moridhal College, Moridhal, Dist. Dhemaji, Assam.
- Dr. Alok Kumar Gupta, Associate Professor** Department of Politics and International Relations, Central University of Jharkhand.
- Dr. Jaikishan Thakur, Associate Professor** Department of Sociology and Research Guide Govt. 1st Grade College Mahagaon, Karnataka.
- Dr. Deepan Das, Assistant Professor** Political Science, Radha Govinda Baruah College, Guwahati.
- Dr. Mukund M Mundargi, Assistant Professor** Department of Commerce, Rani Channamma University, Belagavi, Karnataka.



An International Journal of Ideas

Vol. 36 No. 430 DECEMBER 2022 Rs. 20.00

Third Concept aims at providing a platform where a meaningful exchange of ideas can take place among the people of the Third World. The attempt will be to communicate, debate and disseminate information, ideas and alternatives for the resolution of the common problems facing humankind. We welcome contributions from academics, journalists and even from those who may never have published anything before. The only requirement is a concern for and desire to understand and take the issue of our time. Contributions may be descriptive, analytical or theoretical. They may be in the form of original articles, reactions to previous contributions, or even a comment on a prevailing situation. All contributions, neatly typed in double space, may be addressed to:

<i>Editor</i> Babuddin Khan <i>Deputy Editor</i> Manoj K. Narula <i>Business Executive</i> R.S.Rawat <i>Business Executive South-east Asia</i> Shatrughan Kumar Dwivedi	<i>Consulting Editor</i> M. L. Sharma <i>Managing Editor</i> R. Prudhvi Raju <i>Art Director</i> Purba Roy
--	--

While the Editor accepts responsibility for the selection of materials to be published, individual authors are responsible for the facts, figures, and views in their articles. However, the Editor reserves the right to edit the articles for reasons of space and clarity.

Published, Printed and Owned by

Babuddin Khan
Third Concept,
LB - 39, Prakash Deep Building,
7, Tolstoy Marg, New Delhi-110 001.
Ph : 23711092, 23712249, Fax No: 23711092.
E-mail : third.concept@rediffmail.com
Website: www.thirdconceptjournal.com

THIRD CONCEPT NOW UGC-CARE List

Designed by: Pt. Tejpal

INSIDE

Editorial	
COP 27 and Beyond	6
<i>B.K.</i>	
Sri Lankan Crisis 2022 and International Response	7
<i>M. R. B. Anantha Padmanabha & Prof. M.R. Biju</i>	
Russia's Invasion of Ukraine & India-Russia Ties	10
<i>Dr. Prafulla K. Das & Kamal Sarkar</i>	
Emerging Trends in Nepal's Relations with India	14
<i>Hena Bari</i>	
The Politics of Ethnic Identity and Indo-Nepal Relations	17
<i>Dr Amit Kumar Gupta</i>	
Growth of Textile Industries in Tamil Nadu	20
<i>Dr. M Sirajudeen & V A Mohammed Ibrahim</i>	
Role of Students' Movements in Nation	24
<i>Dr. Trailukya Gogoi</i>	
Appraising Right to Privacy in Digital Age	26
<i>Alok Kumar Gupta & Khyati Pal</i>	
Political beliefs and political participation.....	29
<i>Dr. Suraj Beri</i>	
Post-Feminism in Monica Ali's 'Untold Story'	32
<i>Subhajit Dhar & Dr. Tanushree Nayak</i>	
Impact of Advertisement on Consumer	35
<i>Ajeesh .C.A. & Dr. B. Rajendran</i>	
Changing Methods of Teaching	38
<i>Newton Kabiraj</i>	
Socio-Economic Conditions of Women Workers...	41
<i>S.B. Sreerama Naik</i>	
Jainism in Rayalaseema: An Outlook	44
<i>C. Baba Fakardhin</i>	
Subash Chandra Bose and the Andaman.....	46
<i>Prof. Saumya Maniny Sinha</i>	
Enhancing Rural Income through Microfinance	49
<i>Khugang Moses Wangsa & Dr. Amrendra Kumar</i>	
Perspectives on the Newspaper Market.....	53
<i>Lalthanzuali Hauhna & NVR Jyoti Kumar</i>	
Involvement of College Students'	56
<i>Dr. Vimal Kishor</i>	

Gandhian Perspective on Women Advancement	59	Effect of Game-Specific Training.....	99
<i>Dr. Reshma Banu S. Bagali</i>		<i>Udaya Kumar G & Dr. M. Suresh Kumar</i>	
Social Profile of Unorganized Workers	63	The paradox of Right to life, Selective.....	100
<i>Smt.Renuka Manikappa & Dr.Raghavendra Gudagunti</i>		<i>Dr Trishna Rani Borah</i>	
The Solid Waste Management in Kerala:	66	Health Effects and Coping Strategies	103
<i>Dr. Madhusudhan.B</i>		<i>Dr. Ravi Dalawayi</i>	
Implications of Different Models of Disability.....	69	Load Balancing Stack Optimization	105
<i>Tania Farooq & Shazia Manzoor</i>		<i>Dr. G. K. Vijaya & Dr. S. Nazreen Begum</i>	
A Bird's eye view on the reasons of financial	72	Comparative Study on Loan and Advance.....	108
<i>Bikash Paul & Aparajeeta Borkakoty</i>		<i>R H Ramesh & Dr. Meharaja B</i>	
The Cry of SILENCE – Out of the Closet:	76	Therapeutic Effectiveness of Dance Yoga	110
<i>Latina Sharon Nivatha F & Dr. M. Mary Jayanthi</i>		<i>Dr. Chintaharan Betal</i>	
Commercial Surrogacy in India:	78	Politics of Ethnic Divide and Elusive Peace.....	114
<i>Dr. Bidisha Bora</i>		<i>Ngamtinlun Touthang</i>	
Benefits of MGNREGA in Villupuram,.....	81	A Study on Investor Behavior towards.....	117
<i>C. Chinnaraj & Dr. N. Prasanna</i>		<i>Seshagiri Ashok & Dr. S. Mohan</i>	
Effect of Using Mobile Phone among	84		
<i>Aroti Basumtary Dr. Rose Mary Koch</i>			
Exploring the Ecotourism Potentiality in Assam	87		
<i>Dr. Purushottam Bhandari & Bharat Bonia</i>			
Poba Rain Forest Bio-Diversity and Threats.....	91		
<i>Chittaranjan Nath & Dr. Bijoy Krishna Nath</i>			
Effect of High Intensity Interval Training	96		
<i>T. Vinothkumar & Dr. A.Mahaboobjan</i>			

COP 27 and Beyond

Recently concluded Conference of the Parties or COP 27 convened in Sharm El-Sheikh in Egypt from 6-20 November this year under the aegis of UNFCCC was represented by 200 countries in which a total of 13,981 people participated, including 16,118 delegates, 13,981 observers, and 3,350 members of the media. This climate change summit was held against an ominous backdrop of multiple crises pervading the contemporary world, such as energy and food crises, rising costs of living, indebtedness, biodiversity loss, and geopolitical tensions among major powers.

Decision to establish a fund for financing loss and damage caused by the vagaries of climate change is said to be the historic achievement of COP 27. Hailed as a historic decision arrived after a hard political bargain, it led the countries for the first time to recognise the need for finance to respond to loss and damage associated with the adverse impacts of climate change, from extreme weather events like heatwaves and droughts to floods and superstorms. Nevertheless, the details about funding arrangements for the said fund are likely to be worked out over the ensuing year.

Other key elements of this package, inter alia, included the work programmes on urgently scaling up mitigation ambition and the Global Goal on Adaptation (GGA). Both developed and climate-vulnerable countries pushed for a strong outcome with regard to mitigation to ramp up efforts to reduce emissions before 2030. These countries also agreed to a process that would explore topics, which are to be decided, and identify opportunities and gaps to reduce emissions. Nevertheless, many countries expressed some worry that the mitigation outcome may not be enough to “keep 1.5°C alive.” With regard to the GGA, participating countries agreed to a long-term structured effort that will help countries to collectively achieve the global adaptation goal, and this framework is also expected to review progress towards its achievement. Given the context-specific nature of adaptation, that countries will have to adapt to different climate impacts, this framework will generate information that can help to enable and capture progress. It will be reviewed before the second Global Stocktake in 2028. Two overarching cover decisions, together called the Sharm El-Sheikh Implementation Plan. Both decisions address science, energy, mitigation, adaptation, loss and damage, finance, and pathways to a just transition.

Other prominent decisions arrived at COP 27, inter alia, included: retaining the call to phase down unabated coal power and phase out inefficient fossil fuel subsidies, as adopted in the 2021 Glasgow Climate Pact; urging parties that have not yet communicated new or updated nationally determined contributions (NDCs) or long-term low greenhouse gas (GHG) development strategies to do so by the next meeting; establishing a work programme on just transition to discuss pathways to achieve the goals of the Paris Agreement; launching the Sharm El-Sheikh dialogue to enhance understanding of the scope of Article 2.1(c) of the Paris Agreement (ensuring finance flows are consistent with low-GHG, climate-resilient development), and its complementarity with Article 9 of the Paris Agreement (climate finance); While calling upon developed countries to provide enhanced support to assist developing countries to both mitigate and adapt, and encouraging other parties to provide or continue to provide such support voluntarily, the COP 27 also urged for multilateral development bank reform, including in their practices and priorities and to define a new vision, operational models, channels, and instruments that are fit for adequately addressing the global climate emergency. With regard to progress on operationalising the Santiago Network on loss and damage through adopting its terms of reference, agreeing on its structure, and launching the selection process for its host Secretariat.

While agreeing to provide operational guidance for scaling up cooperative approaches under Paris Agreement Article 6.2, it was agreed by COP 27 to enable the full operationalization of the Article 6.4 market mechanism. While specifying modalities for the work programme under the Article 6.8 framework for non-market approaches, it was agreed to continue the technical dialogue under the Global Stocktake. Outcomes of COP 27 have aroused mixed reactions. While the decision to establish a fund for financing loss and damage caused by the adverse impacts of climate change has been hailed as a historic achievement, some critics have opined that the text emerging from COP 27 largely mimics what came out of COP 26 in Glasgow.

— BK